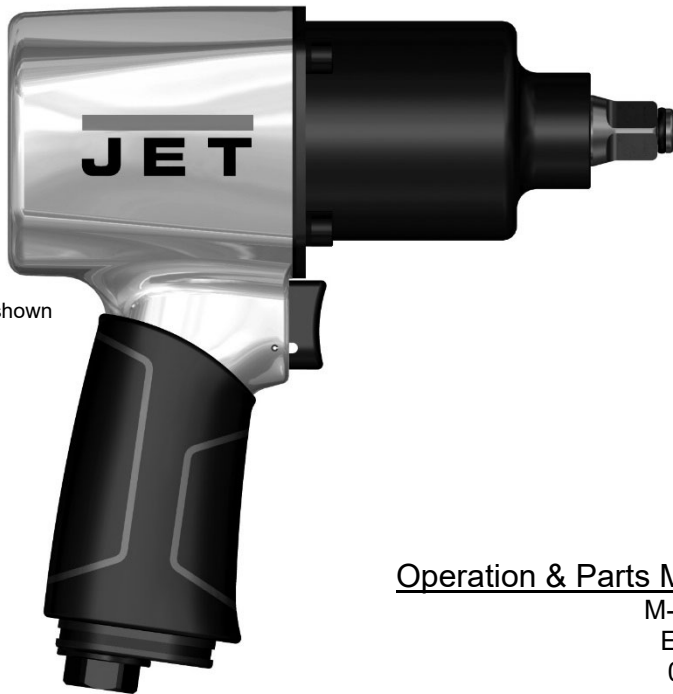




# Pneumatic Impact Wrench

#505104, JAT-104

#505105, JAT-105



JAT-104 shown

## Operation & Parts Manual

M-505101

Edition 4

03/2019





## Safety warnings

### General air tool warnings

1. Read and understand this entire manual before attempting assembly or operation.
2. Read and understand all warnings posted on the tool and in this manual. Failure to comply with all of these warnings may cause serious injury.
3. Replace warning labels if they become obscured or removed.
4. Do not use this tool for other than its intended use. If used for other purposes, JET disclaims any real or implied warranty and holds itself harmless from any injury that may result from that use.
5. Always wear approved safety glasses or face shield while using this tool. (Everyday eyeglasses only have impact resistant lenses; they are *not* safety glasses.)
6. Wear ear protectors (plugs or muffs) if the noise exceeds safe levels.
7. Wear gloves and protective clothing if operation produces sparks or flying particles. Gloves should be tight-fitting, without frayed fingers or hanging threads. Keep hands and body away from the working area of tool.
8. Do not operate an air tool continually at full throttle without a work load on the tool.
9. The air tool must be properly lubricated before operating.
10. Never start a percussion type air tool (chipper, breaker, buster, etc.) without securing the tooling in the retainer and placing the tip against the work surface.
11. Do not operate air tool without its guards in place. Do not modify the tool.
12. Do not operate this tool while tired or under the influence of drugs, alcohol, or any medication.
13. Adopt a comfortable posture with proper balance, and maintain secure footing at all times. Non-slip footwear or anti-skid floor strips are recommended.
14. Do not wear loose clothing or jewelry. Confine long hair.
15. Excessive air pressure and too much free rotation may decrease life of the tool and may cause a hazardous situation.
16. Check air hoses for wear, and keep them away from heat and sharp edges. Repair or replace damaged air hose immediately. Do not carry tool by the air hose.
17. Air hose may cause tripping hazards; keep hose away from traffic areas.
18. Do not use this tool near flammable objects, or in potentially explosive environments. Do not use near live electrical wires.
19. Do not use power tools in damp or wet location, or expose them to rain. Keep work area well lighted.
20. Do not leave a connected tool unattended. When not in use, disconnect tool from air source.
21. Shut off air supply and discharge any residual pressure from tool before removing hose, making adjustments, changing accessories, or storing tool.
22. Make sure tool is switched off, and your finger off the trigger, before connecting to air supply.
23. Remove adjusting keys and wrenches before turning on tool.
24. Keep visitors a safe distance from the work area. *Keep children away.*

25. Give your work undivided attention. Looking around, carrying on a conversation and “horse-play” are careless acts that can result in serious injury.
26. Do not force a tool or attachment to do a job for which it was not designed. The right tool will do the job better and more safely.
27. Repetitive motions and/or exposure to constant vibration can be harmful to hands and arms. Take frequent breaks and relax hands during extended operation. Change posture to avoid discomfort or fatigue.
28. Compressed air can be harmful if directed toward sensitive areas of the body, and may propel small particles caught in the air stream. Exercise proper caution.
29. Use only recommended accessories; improper accessories may be hazardous.
30. Maintain tools with care. Keep air tool clean and oiled for best and safest performance.
31. Do not use combustible gases, carbon dioxide, oxygen or any bottled gas as an air source for the tool. These can present risk of explosion and serious injury.
32. Do not lubricate the tool with combustible liquids, such as kerosene, diesel or jet fuel.
33. Do not dispose of this tool with normal household waste. Never dispose of the air tool into fire.
38. Make sure workpiece is secure and will not shift while operating impact wrench. Do not hold workpieces with your hand.
39. Make sure fastener can withstand rated torque of impact wrench.

### **Specific warnings for Impact Wrench**

34. This impact wrench is designed for removing and installing threaded fasteners. If you are not familiar with the proper and safe operation of a pneumatic impact wrench, do not use until proper training and knowledge have been obtained.
35. Use only impact sockets in good condition. Sockets in poor condition may reduce impact power, and could break, creating a safety hazard.
36. Use only sockets designated for use with impact wrenches. Never use hand tool sockets, as they can shatter.
37. Never hold socket, drive or drive extension with your hand during operation.

# About this manual

This manual is provided by JET, covering the safe operation and maintenance procedures for a JET Model JAT-104 and JAT-105 Pneumatic Impact Wrench. This manual contains instructions on safety precautions, general operating procedures, maintenance procedures and parts breakdown. Your tool has been designed and constructed to provide consistent, long-term operation if used in accordance with the instructions set forth in this document.

The instructions and warnings in this manual may not encompass all possible workplace environments. The operator is expected to take appropriate precautions and exercise common sense. As with any tool operation, safety of operator and bystanders should be first priority.

Record the serial number and purchase information of your tool on the cover of this manual for quick access. Retain this manual for future reference. If the tool transfers ownership, the manual should accompany it.

# Tool specifications

Model number	JAT-104	JAT-105
Stock number	505104	505105
Square drive	1/2 in.	3/4 in.
Bolt capacity	9/16 in.	1 in.
Anvil retainer type	Hog ring	Hog ring + pin hole
Impact mechanism	Twin hammer	Twin hammer
Maximum torque	900 lbf•ft (1220.2 N•m)	1500 lbf•ft (2033.7 N•m)
Working torque	50-700 lbf•ft (67.8-949.1 N•m)	200-1300 lbf•ft (271.2-1762.6 N•m)
Free speed	9000 RPM	5500 RPM
Blows per minute	1300	1000
Average air consumption	6 CFM	9.5 CFM
Air inlet	1/4 in. NPT	3/8 in. NPT
Air hose inside diameter	3/8 in.	1/2 in.
Required air pressure	90 psi (621 kPa)	90 psi (621 kPa)
Vibration value	12 m/s <sup>2</sup>	12.9 m/s <sup>2</sup>
Noise level <sup>1</sup>	101 dB(A)	101 dB(A)
Power setting	3-position forward 1-position reverse	3-position forward 1-position reverse
Grip	Pistol style	Pistol style
Overall Length	7-3/8 in. (187.3 mm)	8-3/4 in. (222.3 mm)
Housing material	Aluminum with TPE molded grip	Aluminum with TPE molded grip
Net weight	5.95 lb. (2.70 kg)	10.36 lb. (4.70 kg)
Shipping weight	6.48 lb. (2.94 kg)	11.11 lb. (5.04 kg)

<sup>1</sup> The specified values are emission levels and are not necessarily to be seen as safe operating levels. As workplace conditions vary, this information is intended to allow the user to make a better estimation of the hazards and risks involved only.

Specifications were current at time of publication, but because of our policy of continuous improvement, JET reserves the right to change specifications at any time and without prior notice, without incurring obligations.

# Setup and Assembly

Any missing parts or damage should be reported immediately to your JET® distributor. Do not use a damaged tool. Read this instruction manual thoroughly for operation, maintenance and safety instructions.

## Box contents:

- 1 Impact wrench
- 1 Operation and parts manual
- 1 Warranty card

# Operation

**CAUTION** The impact wrench must be properly lubricated before operation. See “Lubrication” section.

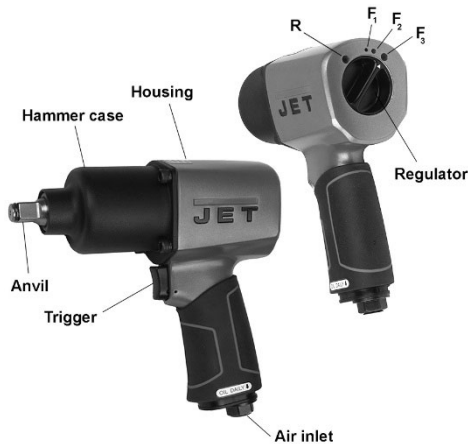


Figure 1

1. Remove protective cap from air inlet (Figure 1). If an in-line oiler is not being used, add 4 or 5 drops of air tool oil (not included) into the air inlet.
2. Blow out air line to remove any dirt or moisture, then connect air supply hose to tool. Set air pressure to 90 psi.

**IMPORTANT:** Connecting a quick-change coupling directly to the tool is not recommended, as vibration may cause the connection to fail. Instead, add a leader hose and install any quick-change couplings farther down the line.

3. Push drive socket (not included) onto anvil until it clicks into position.
4. Rotate regulator dial to preferred setting. Regulator settings are for reference only and do not indicate specific power settings. Rotate right for forward direction (3 speeds). Rotate left for reverse (1 speed).

**CAUTION** Make sure nut or bolt can withstand rated torque of impact wrench.

To loosen nut or bolt:

1. Select reverse rotation.
2. Place socket over nut, hold grip firmly, and place other hand over top of housing. Gently squeeze trigger.

**Important:** If tool cannot loosen nut, DO NOT raise air pressure above 90 psi. If tool's air regulator is in low setting, raise setting and retry. **If tool's regulator is already at maximum, do not continue attempts to loosen nut with this impact wrench.** Use other methods or tools to loosen nut.

3. Release trigger to stop impact wrench.

To tighten nut or bolt:

1. Install nut as far as possible by hand.
2. Select forward rotation.
3. Place socket over nut, hold grip firmly, and place other hand over top of housing. Gently squeeze trigger.

**Important:** If tool stalls while tightening, DO NOT raise air pressure above 90 psi. If tool's air regulator is in low setting, raise setting and retry. **If nut will not tighten on maximum setting, do not continue attempts to tighten nut with this impact wrench.** Use other methods or tools to tighten nut.

4. Release trigger to stop impact wrench.

**NOTE:** Do not overtighten. Fasteners with critical torque settings should be fully tightened with a torque wrench.

# Maintenance

## Lubrication

The impact wrench should be lubricated daily (or before each use) with air tool oil through the air inlet. During continual operation, it should be re-oiled every 1 to 2 hours. This can be done with an in-line oiler, or manually. If done manually, proceed as follows:

1. Disconnect air hose from tool.
2. Place 4 or 5 drops of air tool oil into air inlet (Figure 1).

NOTE: Air tool oil not provided; it is available at most major hardware and tool stores. SAE #10 oil or sewing machine oil may be used as a substitute. Do not use detergent oil.

3. Re-connect air. Run impact wrench at low throttle without load for a few seconds to distribute the oil throughout tool.
4. When finished operating impact wrench, disconnect air hose. Wipe off housing with a dry cloth. Place 4 or 5 drops of air tool oil into air inlet; re-connect air and run the tool for a few seconds to distribute the oil. Disconnect air.


The impact clutch in the housing is pre-greased and should not require further lubrication.

## Storage

Avoid storing the impact wrench in very humid locations which promotes rusting of internal mechanisms. Always oil the tool and disconnect air hose before storage.

## Air system requirements

1. Use proper air hose size (refer to tool specifications). The hose should be just long enough to serve the working area. Excessive hose length will cause pressure drop.
2. Make sure air compressor supplies clean, dry air at correct CFM for the impact wrench.
3. Set air pressure to 90 psi.

 **CAUTION** Excess air pressure and/or unclean air will shorten the tool's life and may create a hazardous situation.

4. Drain water from air compressor tank daily, as well as any condensation from air lines. Water in the air line may enter the tool and cause damage.
5. Change filters on the air system on a regular basis.
6. Air-line pressure may be increased accordingly to compensate for extra-long air hoses (usually over 25 feet). Inside diameter of hose should be minimum 3/8-inch.

## General Air Tool Information

If the air tool is not performing according to specifications, the following are among the most common causes. (See also "Troubleshooting" section.)

- Contaminated air such as a dirty air system or water in the system.
- Using wrong size tool for the job.
- Poor maintenance practices, such as using excessive air pressure or air volume.
- Improper or no lubrication.

## Rule of Thumb

If it takes more than 8 seconds to tighten or loosen a bolt or nut with an air impact wrench at maximum setting, the air wrench is too small or the air compressor CFM is not powerful enough for the job. Continued use in either capacity will cause damage to the tool.

## Tool Pressure

JET Air Tools operate on 70-to-100 psi (pounds per square inch) air pressure measured at the tool when the tool is operating. Set tool to 90 psi unless indicated otherwise. Pressure in excess of 100 psi will shorten the life of the tool.

## Air System Recommendations

Equip the air compressor intake with a replaceable air filter that can be easily cleaned.

Use safety shut-off valves so air flow can be stopped quickly in case of a line break.

When using multiple hoses, air hoses should be larger than leader hose. Join multiple hoses directly, rather than with quick connect fittings which may cause pressure drops and tool power reduction.

Use anti-whip devices across hose couplings to prevent hose from whipping in the event of a hose failure or coupling disconnect.

Always use moisture traps at the compressor for the main distribution line. Use moisture traps and in-line oilers on each downline that is to be used for air tools. (See Figure 2). Place oiler as close to air tool as possible for best lubrication.

## Lubrication

Use a light oil containing rust inhibitors, such as SAE #10. Many JET air tools have integral oil reservoirs, which should be kept filled when in-line oilers are not used.

If greasing is required, use a grease that is highly water resistant for the front case components on air impact wrenches, grinders and sanders.

## Recycling

Protect the environment. Your tool contains materials which can be recovered or recycled. When its useful life has expired, please leave tool at a specialized facility.

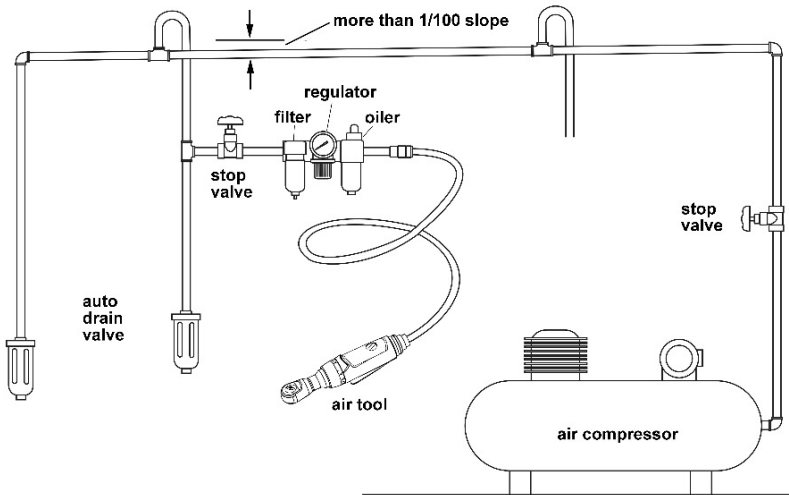


Figure 2

Recommended arrangement of air piping and air line system



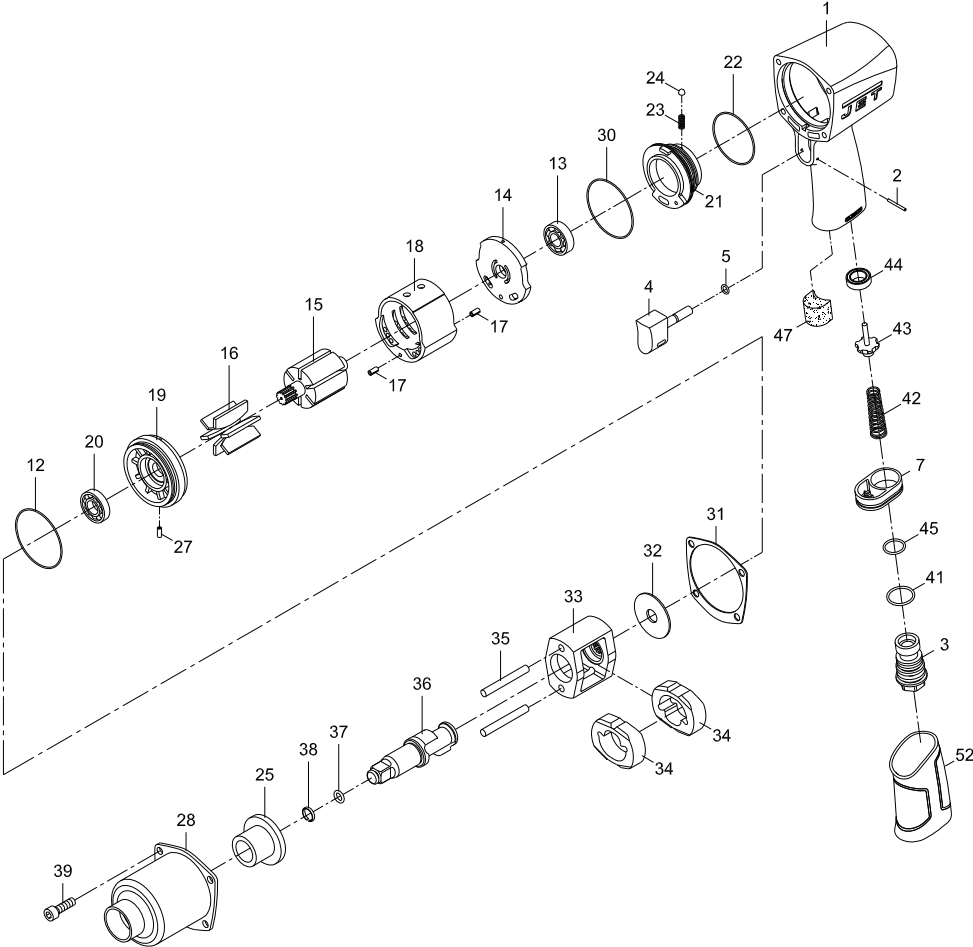
# Troubleshooting JAT-104/105 Impact Wrenches

Any disassembly of the tool should be done by qualified service personnel.

Problem	Possible cause	Remedy
Tool will not start.	Air valve closed or obstructed.	Open valve; clear any obstructions.
	Dirt or gum deposits on components.	Flush tool with gum solvent. If problem persists, disassemble, clean and lubricate internal parts.
	Rotor vanes or other components are worn.	Replace worn components. (Replace vanes as an entire set.)
	Trigger inoperable.	Clean trigger mechanism to ensure free movement. Replace mechanism if needed.
	Bearing(s) worn.	Disassemble and inspect bearing. Grease or replace as needed.
Excessive or abnormal vibration.	Bearing(s) worn.	Disassemble and inspect bearing. Grease or replace as needed.
Abnormal sound.	Loose fasteners.	Check tightness of housing and external fasteners.
Loss of power; erratic action.	Low air pressure.	Verify compressor has proper CFM rating for tool. Check compressor regulator setting; set air pressure to 90 psi. Set regulator dial on tool to maximum setting. Check for loose connections.
	Moisture or obstruction in air hose.	Air supply must be clean and dry. Clean out air hose(s) and remove any kinks or bends.
	Improper size of air transmission lines, hoses, fittings, or couplings.	Use appropriate-sized air lines/hoses. Verify proper fittings/couplings.
	Dirt or gum deposits on components.	Flush tool with gum solvent. Check and clean air filter on compressor. Clean external areas of tool. If problem persists, disassemble, clean and lubricate internal parts.
	Rotor vanes are worn.	Replace vanes (entire set).
Impacts sufficiently, but will not remove fastener.	Worn socket.	Use good condition sockets.
	Worn impact mechanism.	Replace components.
Will not impact.	Damaged impact mechanism.	Replace mechanism.
Housing becomes hot during operation.	Insufficient lubrication.	Lubricate with air tool oil.
	Worn components.	Replace components as needed.

Problem	Possible cause	Remedy
Severe air leakage. (Note: Minimal escape of air is often normal for air tools.)	Air valve obstructed or damaged.	Clean or replace.
	Housing loose or damaged.	Tighten or replace as needed.

# #505104, JAT-104, 1/2-inch Impact Wrench – exploded view



## #505104, JAT-104, 1/2-inch Impact Wrench – parts list

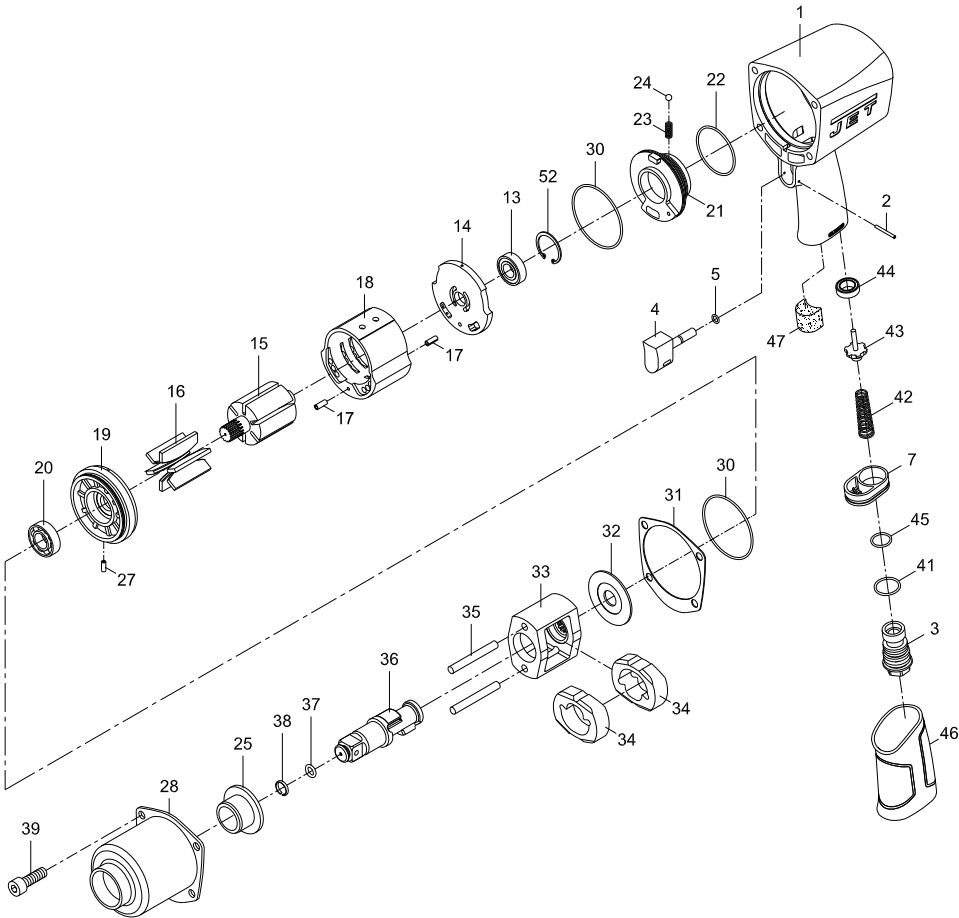
Index	Part No.	Description	Qty
1	JAT104-01	Motor housing	1
2	JAT101-02	Spring pin 2x20L mm	1
3	JAT101-03	Air inlet	1
4	JAT101-04	Trigger	1
5	JAT101-05	O-Ring 4x1 mm	1
7	JAT101-07	Exhaust Diffuser	1
12	JAT104-12	O-Ring 50x1.5 mm	1
13	BB-6001ZZ	Ball bearing 6001ZZ	1
14	JAT104-14	Rear end plate	1
15	JAT104-15	Rotor	1
16	JAT104-16	Rotor vane	6
17	JAT104-17	Spring pin 3x8L mm	2
18	JAT104-18	Cylinder	1
19	JAT104-19	Front end plate	1
20	72021	Ball bearing EE4	1
21	JAT104-21	Air regulator	1
22	JAT104-22	O-Ring 38.5x2 mm	1
23	JAT101-23	Spring	1
24	SB-9/64	Steel ball 9/64 in.	1
25	JAT103-23	Anvil bushing	1

Index	Part No.	Description	Qty
27	JAT741-21	Spring pin 3x6 mm	1
28	JAT104-28	Hammer case	1
30	JAT104-30	O-Ring 48x1 mm	1
31	JAT104-31	Gasket	1
32	JAT104-32	Washer	1
33	JAT104-33	Hammer cage	1
34	JAT104-34	Hammer	2
35	JAT104-35	Hammer pin	2
36	JAT104-36	Anvil R-type 1/2in.	1
37	40305	O-Ring 6.5x2 mm	1
38	40303	Socket retainer	1
39	TS-1503051	Soc. Hd. Cap Screw M6x20	4
41	JAT101-41	O-Ring 20.35x1.78 mm	1
42	JAT101-42	Valve spring	1
43	JAT101-43	Valve stem	1
44	JAT101-44	Rubber spacer	1
45	JAT101-45	O-Ring 15.7x1.7 mm	1
47	JAT101-47	Damping material	1
52	JAT101-52	Rubber grip	1

JAT104-RPK Repair Kit, contains 5,12,16(6),22,30,31,37,38

JAT104-RBK Rebuild Kit, contains 14,17(2),18,19,27,35(2),36

# #505105, JAT-105, 3/4-inch Impact Wrench – exploded view



## #505105, JAT-105, 3/4-inch Impact Wrench – parts list

Index	Part No.	Description	Qty
1	JAT105-01	Motor housing	1
2	JAT101-02	Spring pin 2x20L mm	1
3	JAT105-03	Air inlet	1
4	JAT105-04	Trigger	1
5	JAT101-05	O-Ring 4x1 mm	1
7	JAT101-07	Exhaust diffuser	1
13	BB-6002ZZ	Ball bearing 6002ZZ	1
14	JAT105-14	Rear end plate	1
15	JAT105-15	Rotor	1
16	JAT105-16	Rotor vane	6
17	JAT104-17	Spring pin 3x8L mm	2
18	JAT105-18	Cylinder	1
19	JAT105-19	Front end plate	1
20	JAT105-20	Ball bearing 6003Z	1
21	JAT105-21	Air regulator	1
22	JAT105-22	O-Ring 45.5x2 mm	1
23	JAT101-23	Spring	1
24	SB-9/64	Steel ball 9/64 in.	1
25	JAT105-25	Anvil bushing	1
27	JAT741-21	Spring pin 3x6L mm	1

Index	Part No.	Description	Qty
28	JAT105-28	Hammer case	1
30	JAT105-30	O-Ring 64.8x1.6 mm	2
31	JAT105-31	Gasket	1
32	JAT105-32	Washer	1
33	JAT105-33	Hammer cage	1
34	JAT105-34	Hammer	2
35	JAT105-35	Hammer pin	2
36	JAT105-36	Anvil R-type 3/4 in.	1
37	JAT105-37	O-Ring 10x3.5 mm	1
38	JAT105-38	Socket retainer	1
39	TS-1504051	Soc. Hd. Cap Screw M8x25	4
41	JAT101-41	O-Ring 20.35x1.78 mm	1
42	JAT101-42	Valve spring	1
43	JAT101-43	Valve stem	1
44	JAT101-44	Rubber spacer	1
45	JAT101-45	O-Ring 15.7x1.7 mm	1
46	JAT101-52	Rubber grip	1
47	JSM7572-67	Damping material	1
52	JAT105-52	Retaining ring RTW-32	1

JAT105-RPK Repair Kit, contains 5,16(6),22,30(2),31,37,38

JAT105-RBK Rebuild Kit, contains 14,17(2),18,19,27,35(2),36