

Dynorbital-Spirit®

12,000 RPM, Random Orbital Sander

Automotive
APD14.01
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Supersedes APD09.02

For Serial No. 14H1000H and Higher

Safety, Operation and Maintenance – Save This Document and Educate All Personnel

Models

3/8" Orbit		3/16" Orbit		3/32" Orbit	
21000	21011	21020	21031	21040	21051
21001	21014	21021	21034	21041	21054
21004	21015	21024	21035	21044	21055
21005	21016	21025	21036	21045	21056
21006	21019	21026	21039	21046	21059
21009	21060	21029	21061	21049	21062
21010	21063	21030	21064	21050	21065



SANDER/POLISHER



⚠ WARNING

Read and understand this tool manual before operating your air tool. Follow all safety rules for the protection of operating personnel as well as adjacent areas. Always operate, inspect and maintain this tool in accordance with the American National Standards Institute (ANSI). Safety Requirements for the Use, Care and Protection of Abrasive Wheels – ANSI B7.1, Compressed Air and Gas Institute (CAGI) Safety Code for Portable Air Tools – B186.1, Code of Federal Regulation – CFR 29 Part 1910, International Organization for Standardization (ISO) Hand Held Non-Electric Power Tools – Safety Requirements and applicable State and Local Regulations.



Read and understand tool manual before work starts to reduce risk of injury to operator, visitors, and tool.



Eye protection must be worn at all times, eye protection to conform to ANSI Z87.1.



Ear protection to be worn when exposure to sound, exceeds the limits of applicable Federal, State or local statutes, ordinances and/or regulations.



Practice safety requirements. Work alert, have proper attire, and do not operate tools under the influence of alcohol or drugs.



Respiratory protection to be used when exposed to contaminants that exceed the applicable threshold limit values required by law.



Air line hazard, pressurized supply lines and flexible hoses can cause serious injury. Do not use damaged, frayed or deteriorated air hoses and fittings.

Some dust created by sanding, grinding, drilling, and other construction activities contain chemicals known to cause cancer, birth defects or other reproductive harm. Some examples of these chemicals are:

- Lead from lead-based paints
- Crystalline silica from bricks and cement and other masonry products
- Arsenic and chromium from chemically treated lumber

Your risk from these exposures varies, depending on how often you do this type of work. To reduce your exposure to these chemicals: work in a well ventilated area, and work with approved safety equipment, such as those dust masks that are specially designed to filter out microscopic particles.

SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS



Carefully Read and Understand the General and Sander/Polishing sections found in Tool Safety and Operating Guidelines (PN00001676) Before Handling or Using Tool.

Carefully Read all instructions before operating or servicing any Dynabrade® Abrasive Power Tool. Products offered by Dynabrade are not to be modified, converted or otherwise altered from the original design.

Tool Intent: Dynorbital-Spirit® Random Orbital Sanders are used for sanding and finishing a variety of materials including wood, metal, plastic, fiberglass, solid surfaces, composites, rubber, glass and stone.

DO NOT USE Tool for Anything Other Than Its Intended Applications.

Training: Proper care, maintenance, and storage of your air tool will maximize tools performance and reduce chance for accident.

Employer's Responsibility: Provide operators with safety instructions and training for safe use of tools and accessories.

Report to Your Supervisor any Condition of the Tool, Accessories or Operation you Consider Unsafe.

MAINTENANCE INSTRUCTIONS

Important: To keep tool safe, a Preventative Maintenance Program is recommended. The program should include inspection of the tool and all related accessories and consumables, including air lines, pressure regulators, filters, oilers, etc. (refer to CAGI B186.1 for additional maintenance information). If accessory or tool breakage occurs, investigate failure to determine the cause and correct before issuing tool for work. Use the following schedule as a starting point in developing a Preventative Maintenance Program. If tool does not operate properly (RPM, vibration, start/stop) after these scheduled checks or at any time, the tool must be repaired and corrected before returning tool to use.

INSTALLATION

- To ensure long life and dependable service, use a Closed Loop Air System and Filter-Regulator-Lubricator (FRL) as diagramed below.
- Each tool should have its own dedicated hose connected to an air supply FRL. Quick disconnects should be installed at the FRL in an effort to reduce contamination into the tool. Securely affix all fittings and hose assemblies.
- It is strongly recommended that all Dynabrade rotary vane air tools be used with a Filter-Regulator-Lubricator to minimize the possibility of misuse due to unclean air, wet air or insufficient lubrication. Dynabrade recommends the following: **10681** Air Line Filter-Regulator-Lubricator — Provides accurate air pressure regulation, two-stage filtration of water contaminants and micro-mist lubrication of pneumatic components.
- Dynabrade recommends 1 drop of air lube per minute for each 20 SCFM (example: if the tool specification states 40 SCFM, set the drip rate on the filter-lubricator to 2 drops per minute). **95842** Dynabrade Air Lube is recommended.

MAINTENANCE SCHEDULE

Maintenance schedules depend on the type and style of tool. Refer to page 3 to reference symbols associated with specific maintenance items/areas. Match maintenance schedules accordingly. See page 4 for any additional maintenance information.

Note: Turbine style air motors do not require oil.

Daily (every 8 hours):

- Inspect tool and accessories for damage or broken parts. Replace items as necessary to ensure proper operation and safety.
- **O** Lubricate motor as recommended. Use **95842** Dynabrade Air Lube (10W/NR). Apply 1 drop/minute of air lube per 20 SCFM.
- Check air line pressure with a gage. (MAX. 90 PSIG or 6.2 Bar operating pressure at the air inlet of the tool.)
- **W** Lubricate wick system and right angle gears through gear case fitting. Apply 3 plunges of **95848** Gear Oil. Use **95541** Lubricant Gun (Prime lubricant gun before use).
- Check tool for proper operation: If operating improperly or demonstrates unusual vibration, the tool must be serviced and problem corrected before further use.

Every 20 Hours/Once a Week (which ever comes first):

- Measure RPM (speed) by setting air pressure to 90 PSIG (6.2 Bar) at tool inlet, without accessory mounted, while the tool is running. Using tachometer, check spindle speed of the tool. Unless otherwise stated the

no-load speed may not exceed the rated speed. If tool speed exceeds maximum rated RPM, service as required and correct before use.

- If tool is running too fast: look for worn, damaged or missing governor, air control rings and silencer(s). Service as required.
- If tool is running too slow: look for malfunctioning governor, clogged inlet screen, silencer(s) or air stream. Service as required.

Note: Special care must be taken when servicing governors. Refer to specific tool manual for governor instructions and/or speed control devices. Governor assemblies made from molded plastic components are non-serviceable and must be replaced.

Every 50 Hours:

- **G** Lubricate planetary gears through gear case fitting with 3 plunges of **95542** Grease. Use **95541** Lubricant Gun. (Prime lubricant gun before use).

REPAIR

- Use only genuine Dynabrade replacement parts to ensure quality. To order replacement parts, specify Model#, Serial# and RPM of your air tool.
- Mineral spirits are recommended when cleaning the tool and parts. Do not clean tool or parts with any solvents or oils containing acids, esters, ketones, chlorinated hydrocarbons or nitro carbons.
- A Motor Tune-Up Kit is available which includes high wear and medium wear motor parts.
- Air tool markings must be kept legible at all times, if not, reorder housing and replace. User is responsible for maintaining specification information.

- **O** After maintenance is performed on tool, add a few drops of **95842** Dynabrade Air Lube to the tool inlet and start the tool a few times to lubricate air motor. Verify RPM (per 20 hr maintenance schedule), vibration and operation.

HANDLING & STORAGE

- Use of tool rests, hangers and/or balancers is recommended.
- Protect tool inlet from debris (see Notice below).
- **Do Not** carry tool by air hose or near the tool throttle lever.
- Store accessories in protective racks or compartments to prevent damage.
- Follow the handling instructions outlined in the operating instructions when carrying the tool and when changing accessories.
- Protect accessories from exposure to water, solvents, high humidity, freezing temperature and extreme temperature changes.

END OF USE/DISPOSAL

When tool has reached its end of useful service, disassemble tool into its primary components (i.e. steel, aluminum and plastic) and recycle or discard per local, state and/or federal regulations as to not harm the environment.

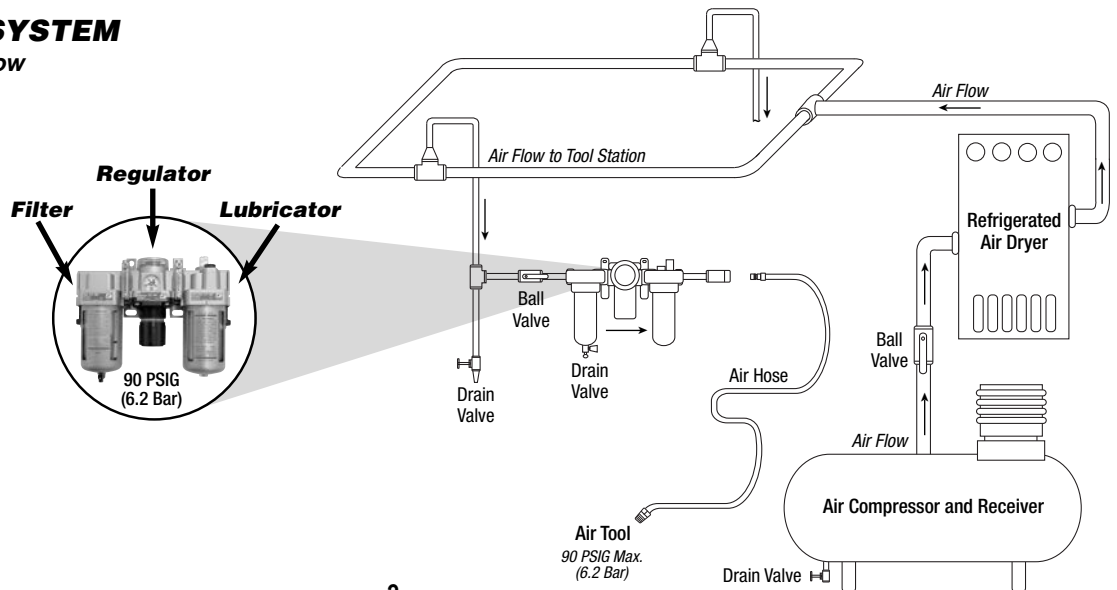
NOTICE

All Dynabrade air motors use the highest quality parts available and are manufactured to exacting tolerances. Air motor failures are often traced to lack of lubrication or unclean air supply. Compressed air can force dirt and other contaminants into motor bearings causing early failure. Contaminants can score cylinder wall and vanes resulting in reduced efficiency and power. Our warranty obligation is contingent upon proper use of our tools. Air motors which have been subjected to misuse, contaminated air or lack of lubrication will void warranty.

CLOSED LOOP AIR SYSTEM

Sloped in Direction of Air Flow

- Dynabrade Air Power Tools are designed to operate at 90 PSIG (6.2 Bar) maximum air pressure at the tool inlet, when the tool is running. Use recommended regulator to control air pressure.
- Ideally the air supply should be free from moisture. To facilitate removing moisture from air supply, the installation of a refrigerated air dryer after the compressor and the use of drain valves at each tool station is recommended.



Lubricator Setting

1 Drop/Minute per 20 SCFM



MACHINE SPECIFICATIONS

Model Number	Vacuum Style	Tool Dia. Inch (mm)	Dia. Orbit Inch (mm)	Sound Level	Weight Pound (kg)	Length Inch (mm)
21005	Non-Vac	3-1/2 (89)	3/8 (10)	78 dB(A)	1.4 (.6)	6 (152)
21010	Non-Vac	5 (127)	3/8 (10)	73 dB(A)	1.5 (.7)	6-1/2 (165)
21015/21060	Non-Vac	6 (152)	3/8 (10)	74 dB(A)	1.6 (.7)	7 (178)
21025	Non-Vac	3-1/2 (89)	3/16 (5)	72 dB(A)	1.4 (.6)	6 (152)
21030	Non-Vac	5 (127)	3/16 (5)	72 dB(A)	1.4 (.6)	6-1/2 (165)
21035/21061	Non-Vac	6 (152)	3/16 (5)	73 dB(A)	1.5 (.7)	7 (178)
21045	Non-Vac	3-1/2 (89)	3/32 (2)	70 dB(A)	1.4 (.6)	6 (152)
21050	Non-Vac	5 (127)	3/32 (2)	74 dB(A)	1.4 (.6)	6-1/2 (165)
21055/21062	Non-Vac	6 (152)	3/32 (2)	70 dB(A)	1.5 (.6)	7 (178)
21000	Non-Vac	3 (76)	3/8 (10)	70 dB(A)	1.4 (.6)	6 (152)
21020	Non-Vac	3 (76)	3/16 (5)	72 dB(A)	1.4 (.6)	6-1/2 (165)
21040	Non-Vac	3 (76)	3/32 (2)	70 dB(A)	1.3 (.6)	7 (178)
21006	Self-Gen	3-1/2 (89)	3/8 (10)	77 dB(A)	1.5 (.7)	8-1/2 (216)
21011	Self-Gen	5 (127)	3/8 (10)	76 dB(A)	1.6 (.7)	8-1/2 (216)
21016	Self-Gen	6 (152)	3/8 (10)	76 dB(A)	1.7 (.7)	9 (229)
21026	Self-Gen	3-1/2 (89)	3/16 (5)	78 dB(A)	1.4 (.6)	8-1/2 (216)
21031	Self-Gen	5 (127)	3/16 (5)	76 dB(A)	1.5 (.7)	8-1/2 (216)
21036	Self-Gen	6 (152)	3/16 (5)	77 dB(A)	1.6 (.7)	9 (229)
21046	Self-Gen	3-1/2 (89)	3/32 (2)	76 dB(A)	1.4 (.6)	8-1/2 (216)
21051	Self-Gen	5 (127)	3/32 (2)	75 dB(A)	1.5 (.6)	8-1/2 (216)
21056	Self-Gen	6 (152)	3/32 (2)	77 dB(A)	1.5 (.7)	9 (229)
21001	Self-Gen	3 (76)	3/8 (10)	76 dB(A)	1.5 (.7)	8-1/2 (216)
21021	Self-Gen	3 (76)	3/16 (5)	76 dB(A)	1.4 (.6)	8-1/2 (216)
21041	Self-Gen	3 (76)	3/32 (2)	77 dB(A)	1.4 (.6)	9 (229)
21009	Central	3-1/2 (89)	3/8 (10)	77 dB(A)	1.5 (.7)	7 (178)
21014	Central	5 (127)	3/8 (10)	77 dB(A)	1.5 (.7)	7-1/4 (184)
21019/21063	Central	6 (152)	3/8 (10)	79 dB(A)	1.6 (.7)	7-3/4 (197)
21029	Central	3-1/2 (89)	3/16 (5)	76 dB(A)	1.4 (.6)	7 (178)
21034	Central	5 (127)	3/16 (5)	75 dB(A)	1.5 (.6)	7-1/4 (184)
21039/21064	Central	6 (152)	3/16 (5)	77 dB(A)	1.6 (.7)	7-3/4 (197)
21049	Central	3-1/2 (89)	3/32 (2)	76 dB(A)	1.4 (.6)	7 (178)
21054	Central	5 (127)	3/32 (2)	76 dB(A)	1.4 (.6)	7-1/4 (184)
21059/21065	Central	6 (152)	3/32 (2)	74 dB(A)	1.5 (.7)	7-3/4 (197)
21004	Central	3 (76)	3/8 (10)	75 dB(A)	1.5 (.6)	7 (178)
21024	Central	3 (76)	3/16 (5)	77 dB(A)	1.4 (.6)	7-1/4 (184)
21044	Central	3 (76)	3/32 (2)	76 dB(A)	1.4 (.6)	7-3/4 (197)

Motor Power .25 hp (186 W) **Air Inlet Thread** 1/4" NPT
Motor Speed 12,000 RPM **Hose I.D.** 1/4" (6 mm)
Tool Height 3-1/2" (89 mm) **Air Flow Rate** 16 SCFM (450 LPM)
Pad Thread 5/16"-24 Female **Air Pressure** 90 PSIG (6.2 Bar)

Sound Level is the pressure measurement according to the method outlined in ISO regulation ISO-15744

REPLACEMENT HOUSINGS

Model #	Housing #	Model #	Housing #
21000	.....21105	21035	.....21126
21003	.....21106	21038	.....21127
21004	.....21107	21039	.....21128
21005	.....21108	21040	.....21129
21008	.....21109	21043	.....21130
21009	.....21110	21044	.....21131
21010	.....21111	21045	.....21132
21013	.....21112	21048	.....21133
21014	.....21113	21049	.....21134
21015	.....21114	21050	.....21135
21018	.....21115	21053	.....21136
21019	.....21116	21054	.....21137
21020	.....21117	21055	.....21138
21023	.....21118	21058	.....21139
21024	.....21119	21059	.....21140
21025	.....21120	21060	.....21141
21028	.....21121	21061	.....21142
21029	.....21122	21062	.....21143
21030	.....21123	21063	.....21144
21033	.....21124	21064	.....21145
21034	.....21125	21065	.....21146

OPTIONAL ACCESSORIES

Drop-In Motor Assemblies

Orbit	3"	3-1/2"	5"	6"
3/8"	59512	59485	59497	59500
3/16"	59513	59486	59498	59501
3/32"	59514	59487	59499	59502

Note 59058 Lock Ring is only included with 3/8" Orbit Drop-In Motor Assemblies.



Non-Vacuum to Vacuum Conversion Kits

Non-Vac Tool	Converts To	Kit Number
3-1/2" (89 mm)	Self-Generated Vac-Ready	57118
3-1/2" (89 mm)	Central Vac-Ready	57119
5" (127 mm)	Self-Generated Vac-Ready	57120
5" (127 mm)	Central Vac-Ready	57121
6" (152 mm)	Self-Generated Vac-Ready	57122
6" (152 mm)	Central Vac-Ready	57123

Tune-Up Kit

- Contains high & medium wear parts.

Part No. 96510

